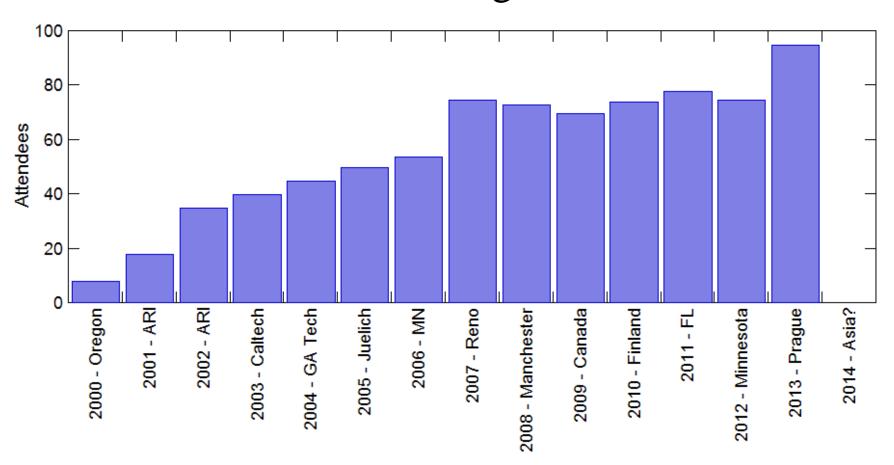
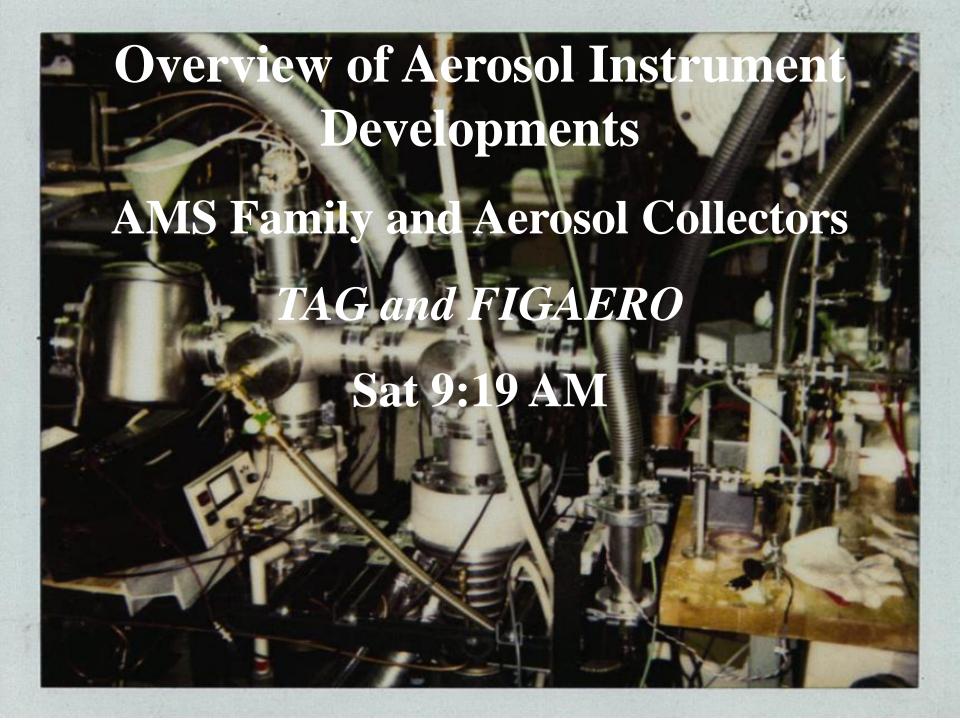
### AMS Users Community Annual Meeting Attendance



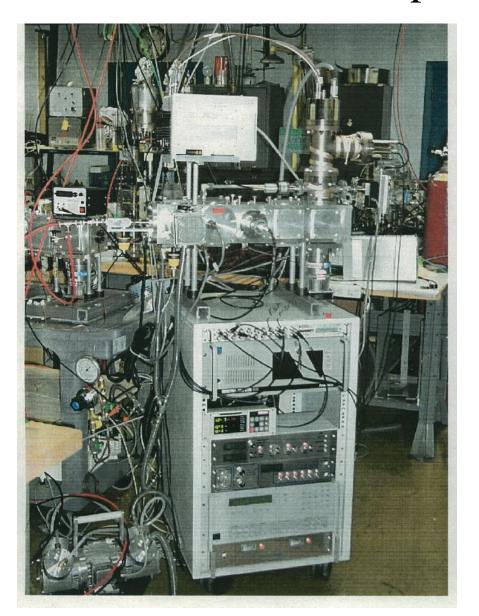
680+ Published Articles to date



#### Instruments and Developments

AMS, mini AMS QACSM, ToF ACSM CIMS and Aerosol CIMS IMS TOF *LAAPTOF* TAG AMS Capture Vaporizer Particle Lens ePTOF Multiplex chopper

### Something we may have delivered to the Manchester Group!



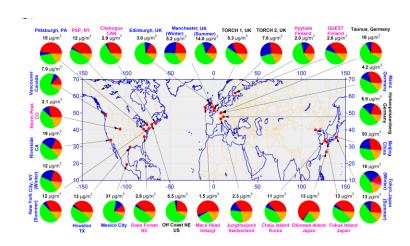
s/n: 255-002 June 2000

#### The Quad AMS



The work horse

Where the fundamental hardware and software ideas evolved.



Zhang et al, GRL 2007

## Geneology and Chronology of AMS systems

QAMS 1995 - 2000 +

CTOF AMS 2001

HTOF AMS 2002

QACSM 2004 - 2009 +

SP HTOF AMS 2007

eTOF ACSM 2010

CTOF mAMS 2011

HTOF mAMS TBD

Different colors are different vacuum systems

## What's the Difference between an AMS, mini-AMS and an ACSM

If it has a chopper its an AMS -can do pTOF sizing

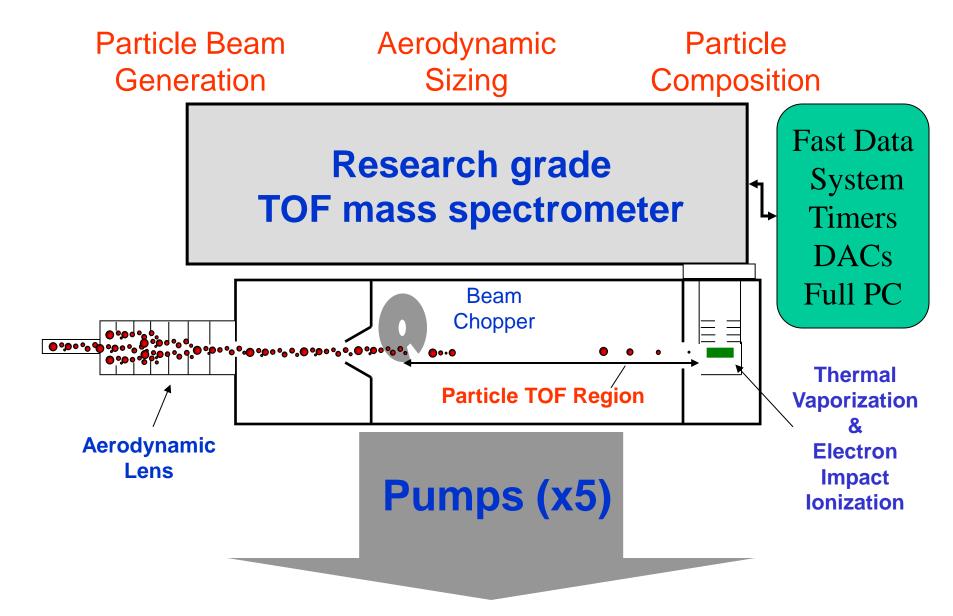
If it doesn't have a chopper its an ACSM -no pTOF sizing, mass spectra only

A mini-AMS is just a smaller AMS -a different vacuum system

### All AMS and ACSM Systems Share a Few Common Features

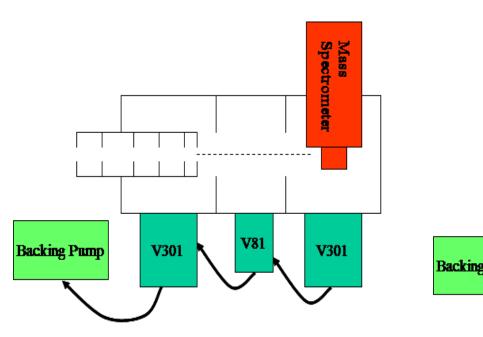
- Particle aerodynamic lens
- A differentially pumped high vacuum system, *efficient gas-particle separation*
- Particle vaporizer
- Electron impact ionization source
- Mass spectrometer > performance/Cost

#### Aerosol Mass Spectrometer



Aerosol Chemical Speciation Monitor No Sizing Particle Beam **Particle** Generation Composition Smaller/lower cost Q- or TOF- Mass Spec Laptop Computer Therma **Vaporization Electron Aerodynamic Lens Impact** 40-1000 nm **Ionization** Particle Inlet (1 atm) Pumps (x3)

#### Two Different Vacuum System Designs



Spectrometer

Backing Pump

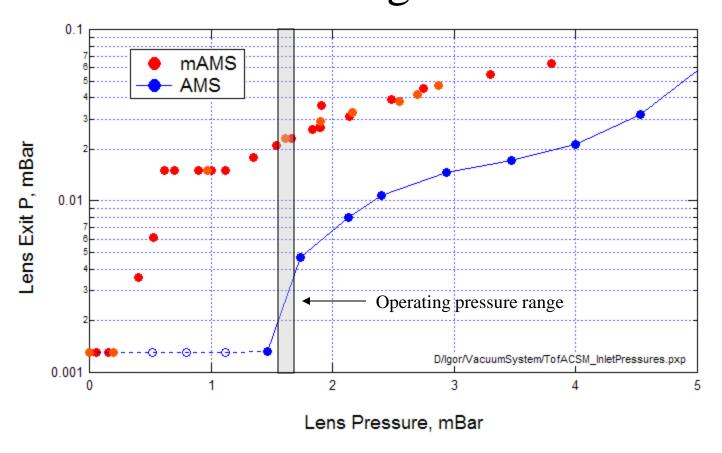
QACSM discrete turbos

TOF ACSM and mAMS Split flow turbo

Pumping speeds (L/s)

300 80 300 40 170 135 160

# Key Difference Between the mAMS/ACSM and AMS Systems is Pumping at the First Stage

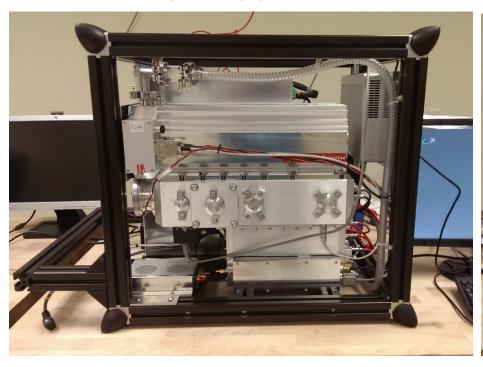


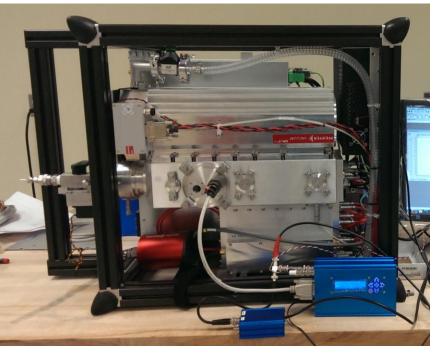
Reduced particle transmission at small size end

#### Recent mAMS and ACSM Systems

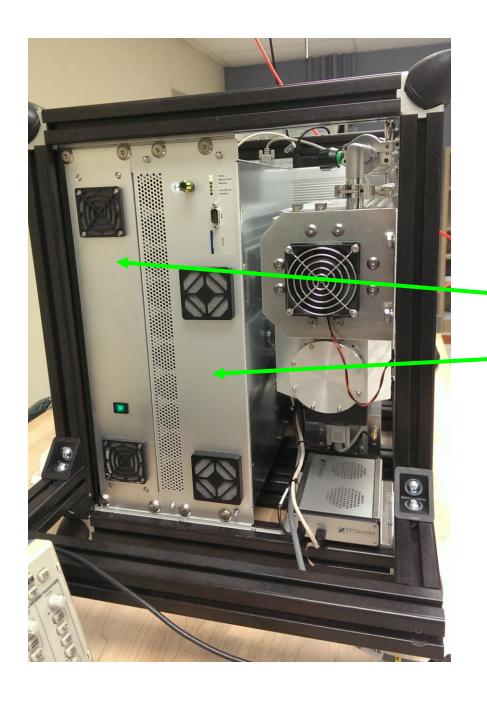
eTOF ACSM

cTOF mAMS





Differences between ACSM and mAMS are the chopper and the DAQ system



The new TOF ACSM and mAMS systems have a new generation of electronics and TPS systems.

• Giraffe

• TPS2

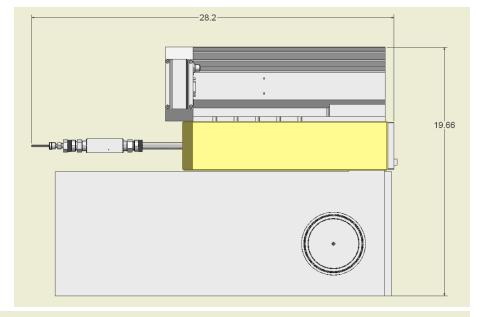
Size: 23"H x 25"W x 19"D

Weight: 160 pounds

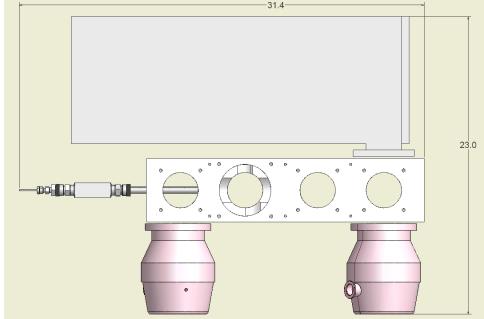
Power: ~300W

Is this the next generation AMS system?

#### Can we put a mini-Vacuum system on an HTOF?



Overall length 28.2" (720 mm)



31.4" (800 mm)

### Some Open Issues to be Addressed with mAMS System

• Software development of AMS DAQ system

Different sw paths to support AP240, ADQ1600, TPS 1&2, Giraffe, different analog and digital I/O systems.

• Performance Evaluations

Particle transmission, reduced pumping speed at lens exit leads to collisional defocusing of sub 100 nm particles.

Shorter pTOF flight path, is the trade off with size resolution acceptable.

• Vacuum chamber compatibility for optional modules

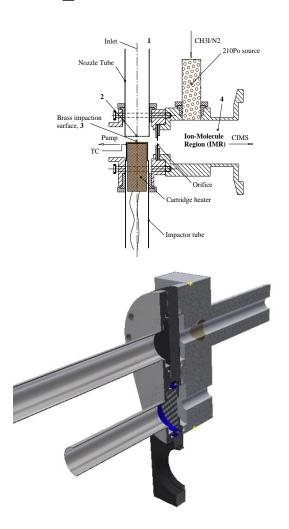
mini-chamber does not currently support light scattering, soot particle laser module, beam width probe. Use with HTOF mass spectrometer.

# Aerosol composition with the CIMS instrument Particle collection and thermal vaporization

MOVI - obsolete. Aerosol collection by impaction. Complications with particle and sticky gas wall interactions.

FIGAERO – new collector module. Aerosol collection by filtration. Separate sampling lines for gas and aerosol

EyeOn - A hardware and software control system for the collector module



UW - Joel Thornton, Claudia, Felipe

#### TAG-AMS

#### Thermal Desorption Aerosol GC/MS

