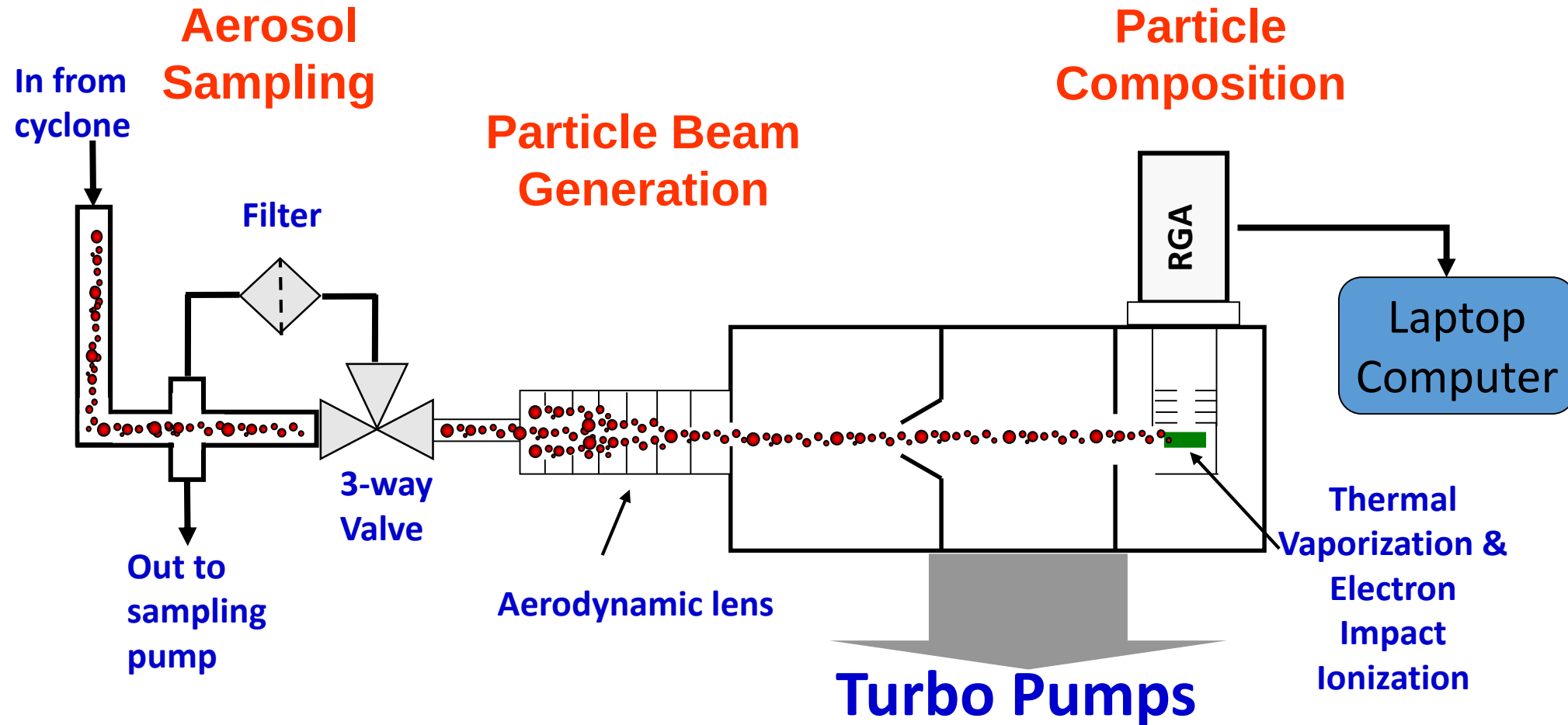
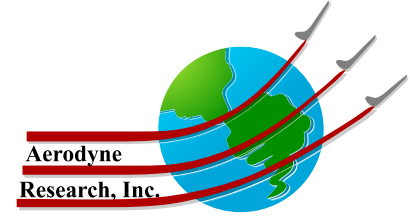


PM2.5 System

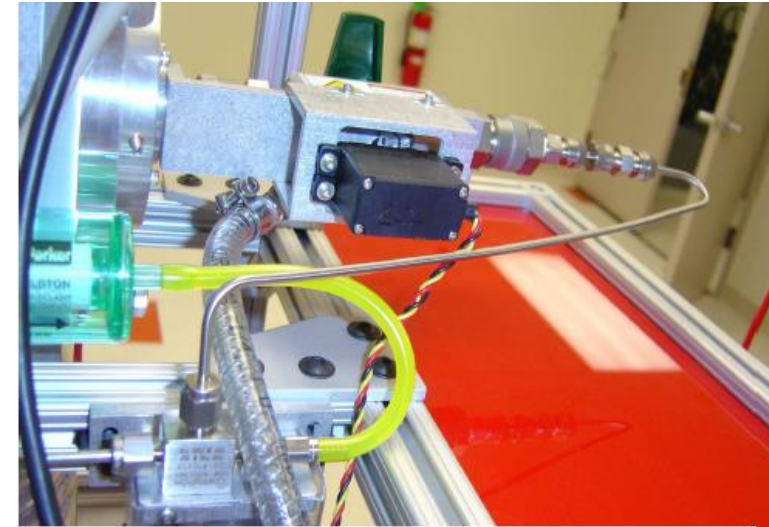
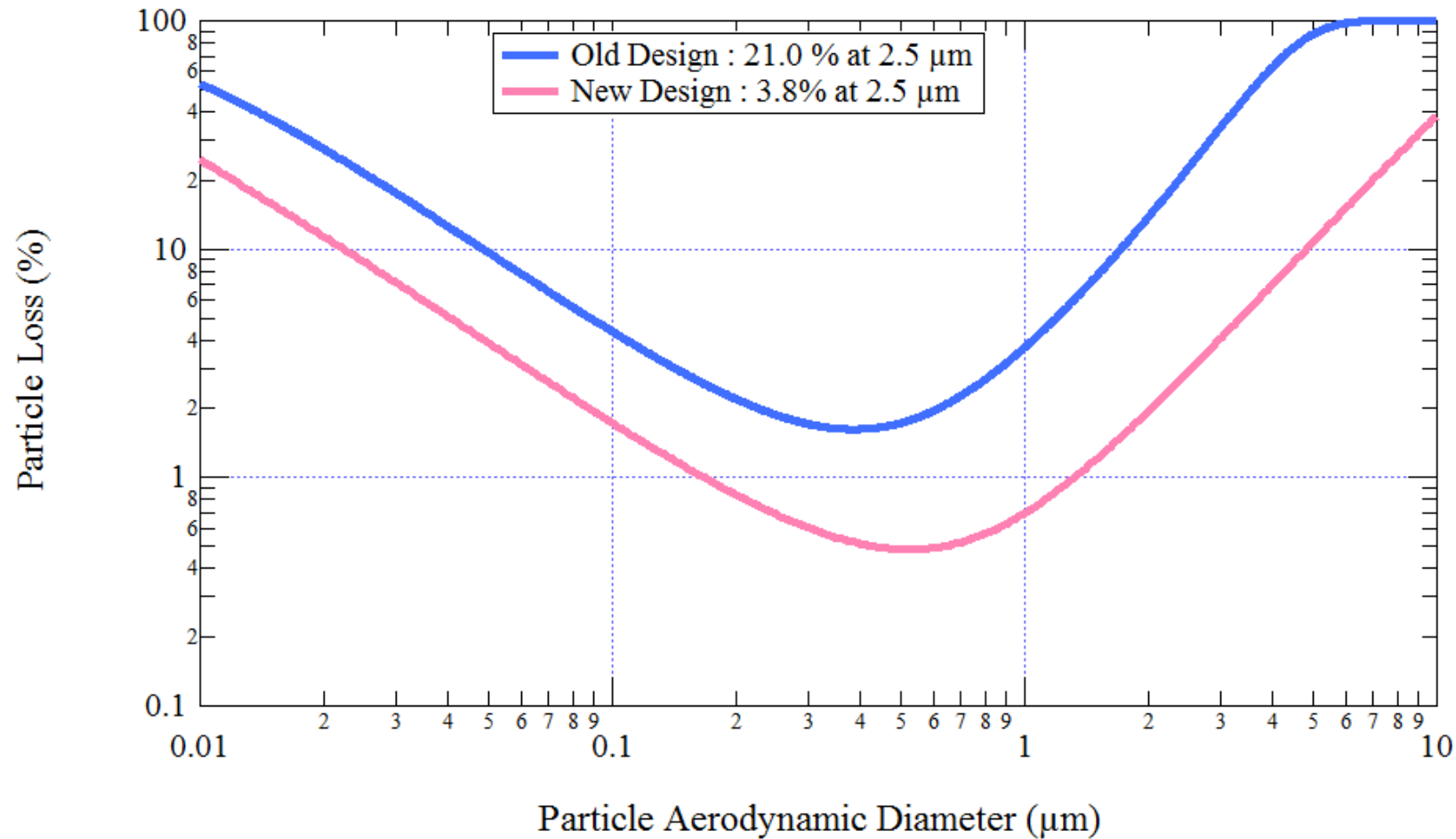
Wen Xu, Philip Croteau, Leah Williams, Manjula Canagaratna, Timothy Onasch, Andrew Lambe, Eben Cross, Xuan Zhang, Wade Robinson, Douglas Worsnop, John Jayne

Aerosol Chemical Speciation Monitor (ACSM)



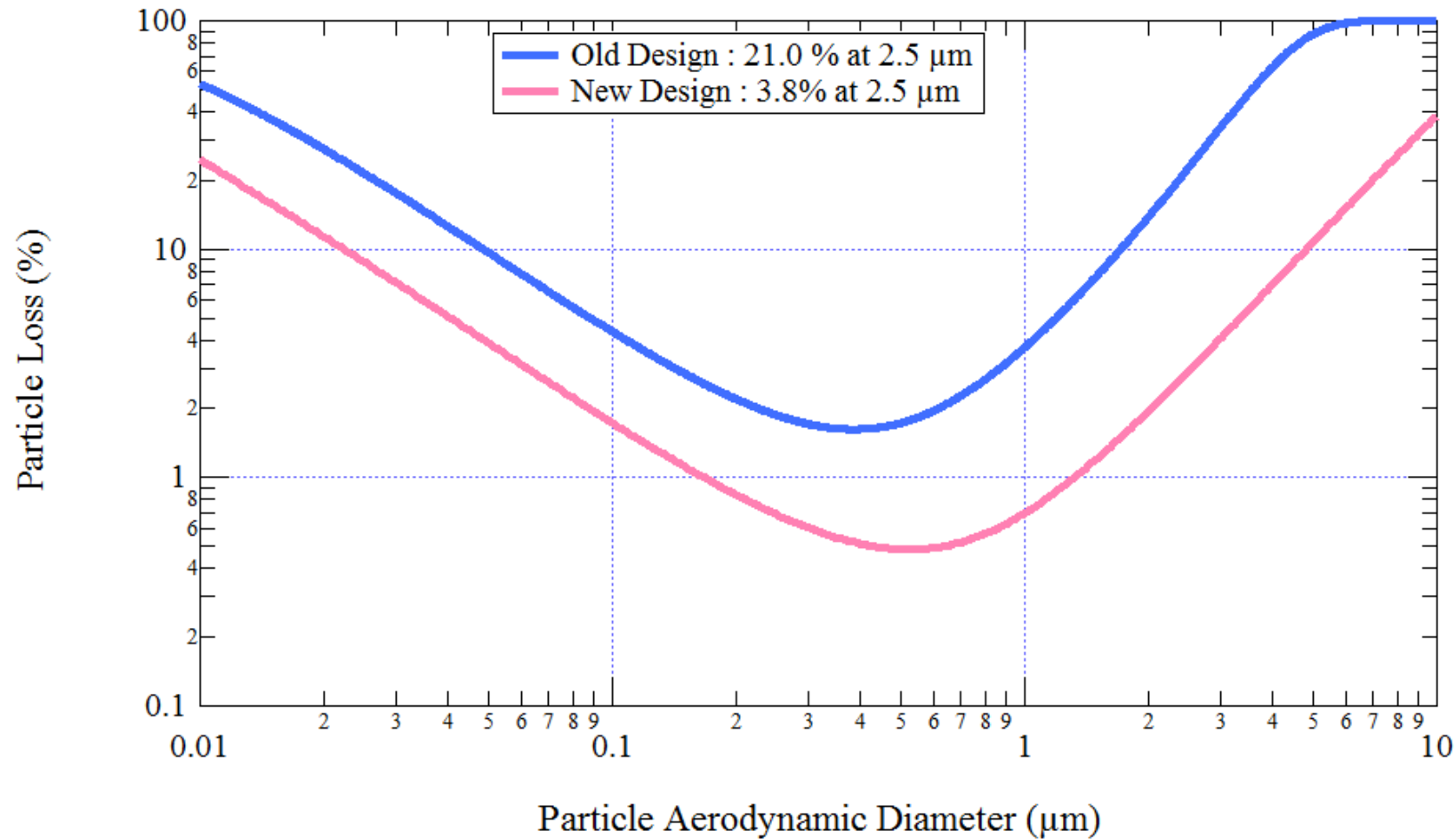
Ng, et al., Aerosol Sci. Technol., 45:7, 770-784, 2011

Aerosol Sampling – Reduce Inlet Losses



Von der Weiden et al., Atmos. Meas. Tech., 2, 479-494, 2009.

Aerosol Sampling – Reduce Inlet Losses



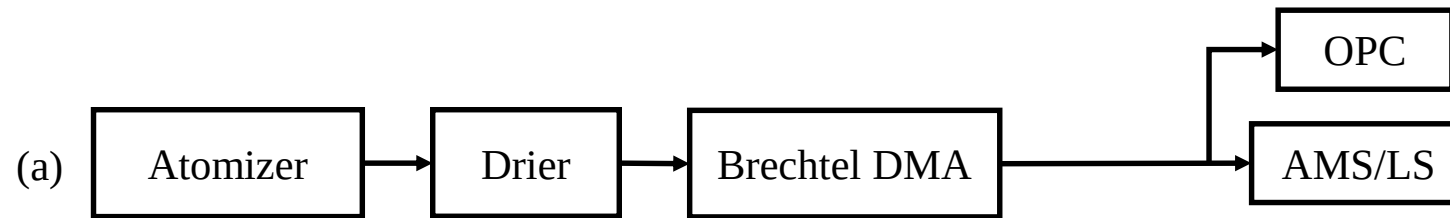
Straight path 3-way valve

No bends in 1/8" tube



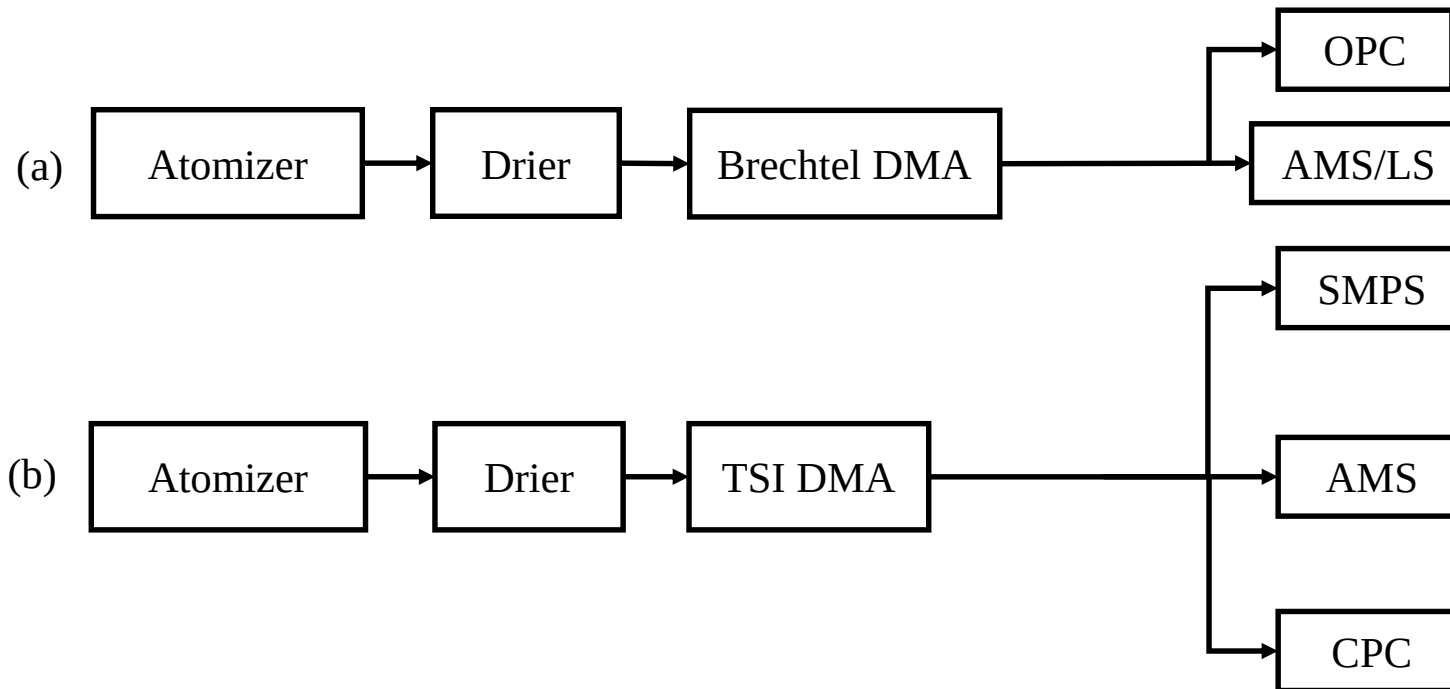
Von der Weiden et al., Atmos. Meas. Tech., 2, 479-494, 2009.

Particle Beam Generation – How to measure losses



Large Particles

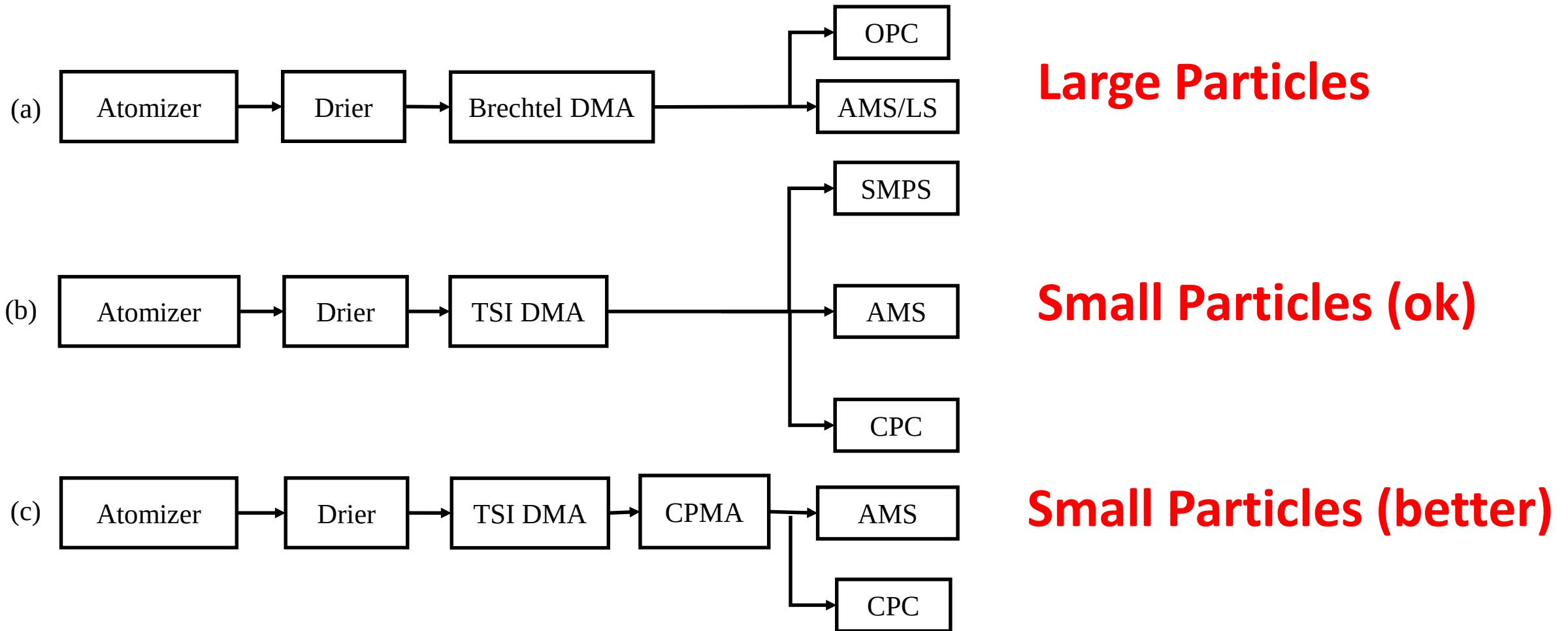
Particle Beam Generation – How to measure losses



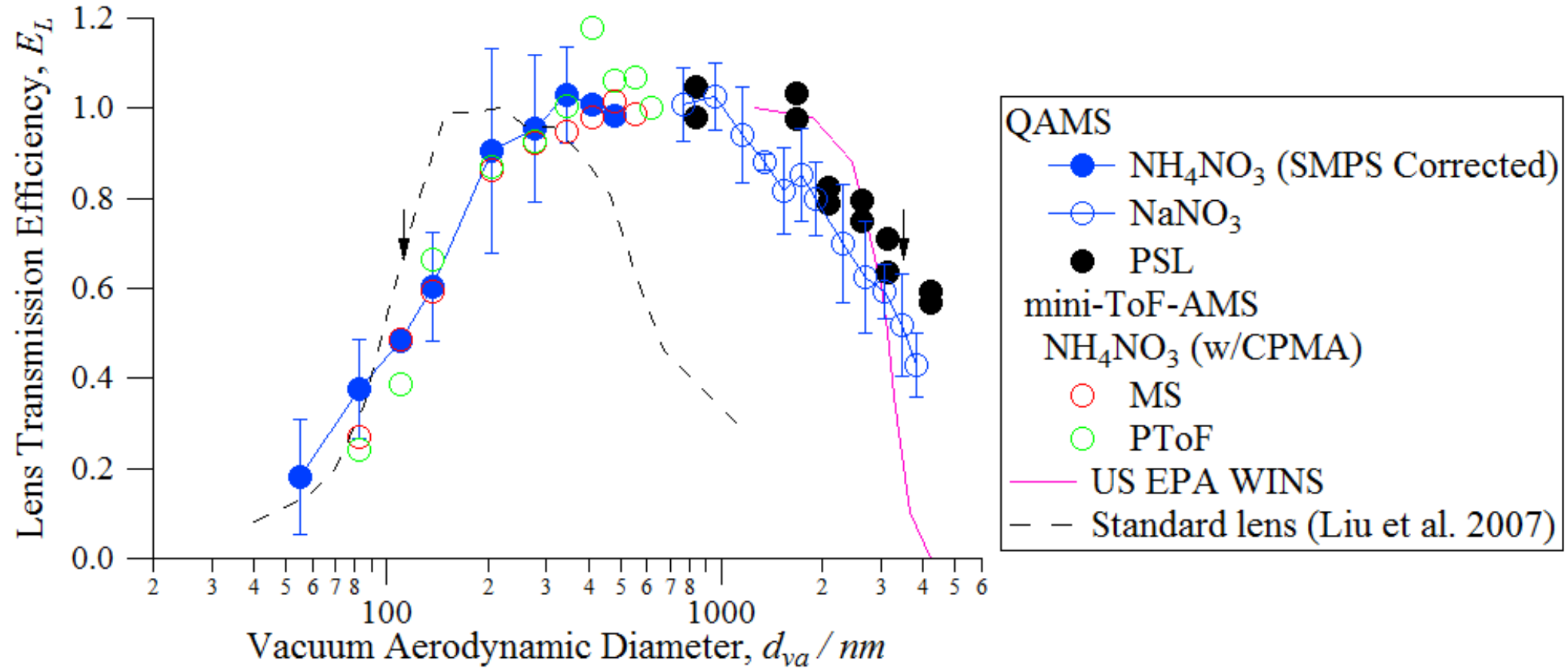
Large Particles

Small Particles (ok)

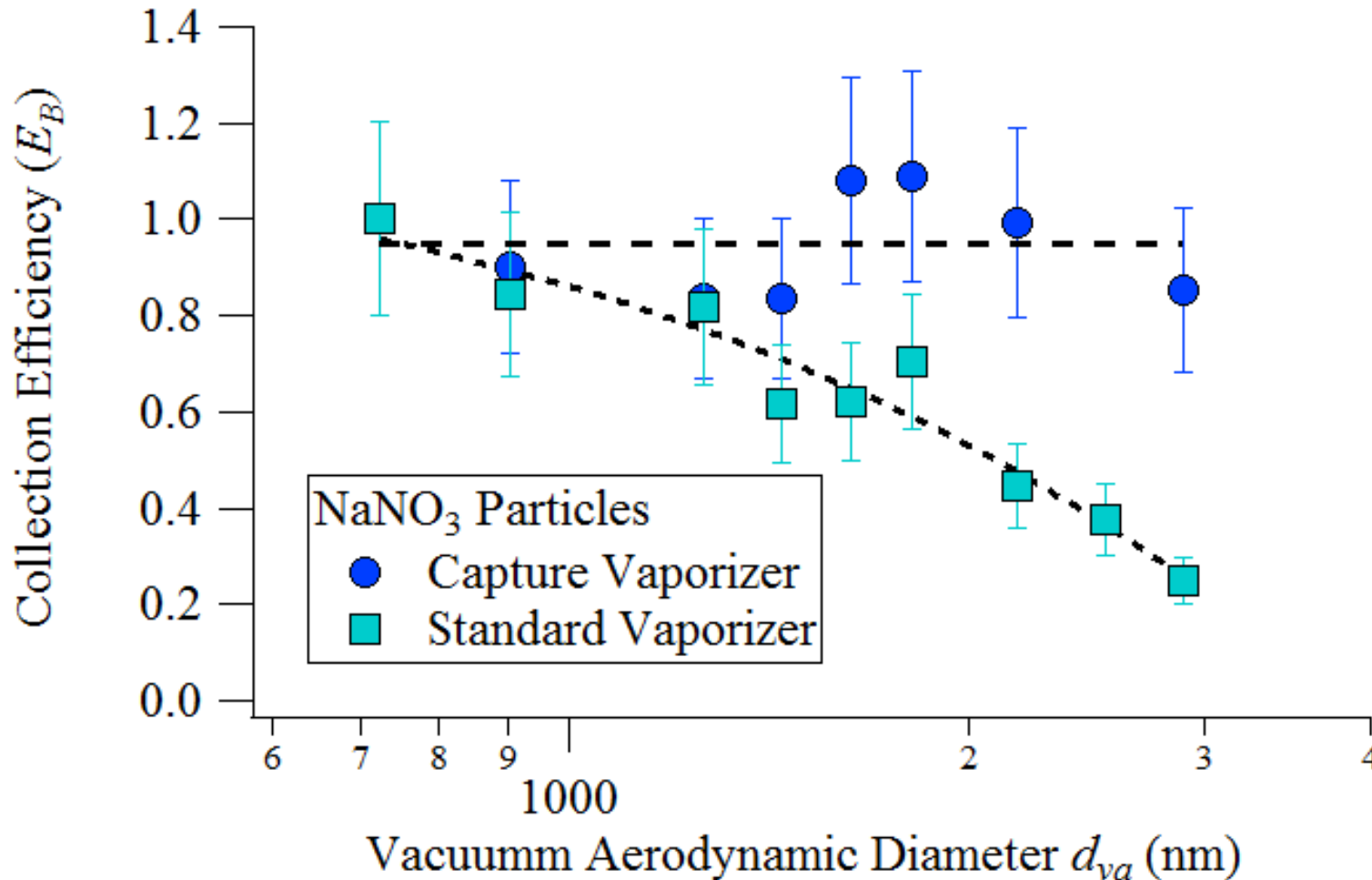
Particle Beam Generation – How to measure losses



Particle Beam Generation – Measured Losses

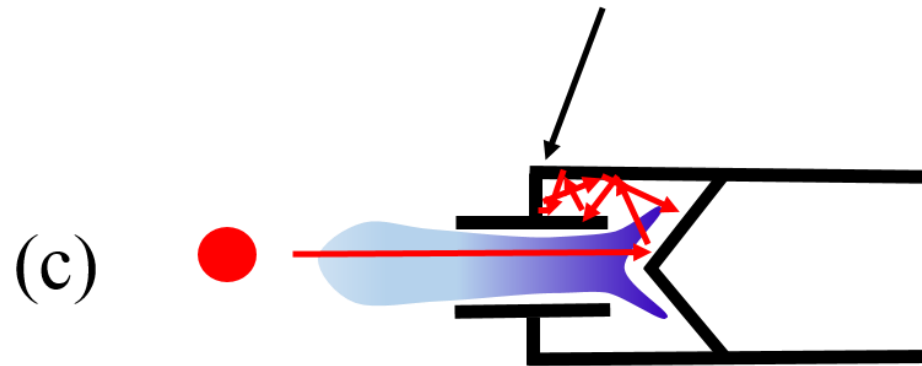
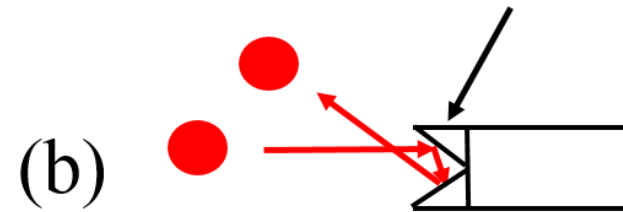
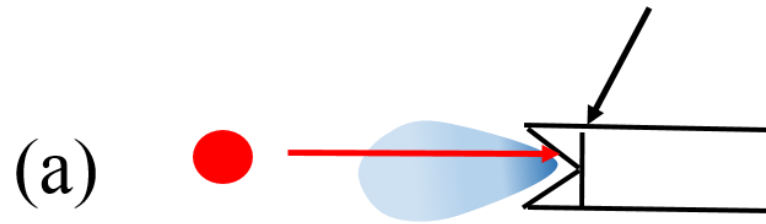


Particle Composition - Bounce



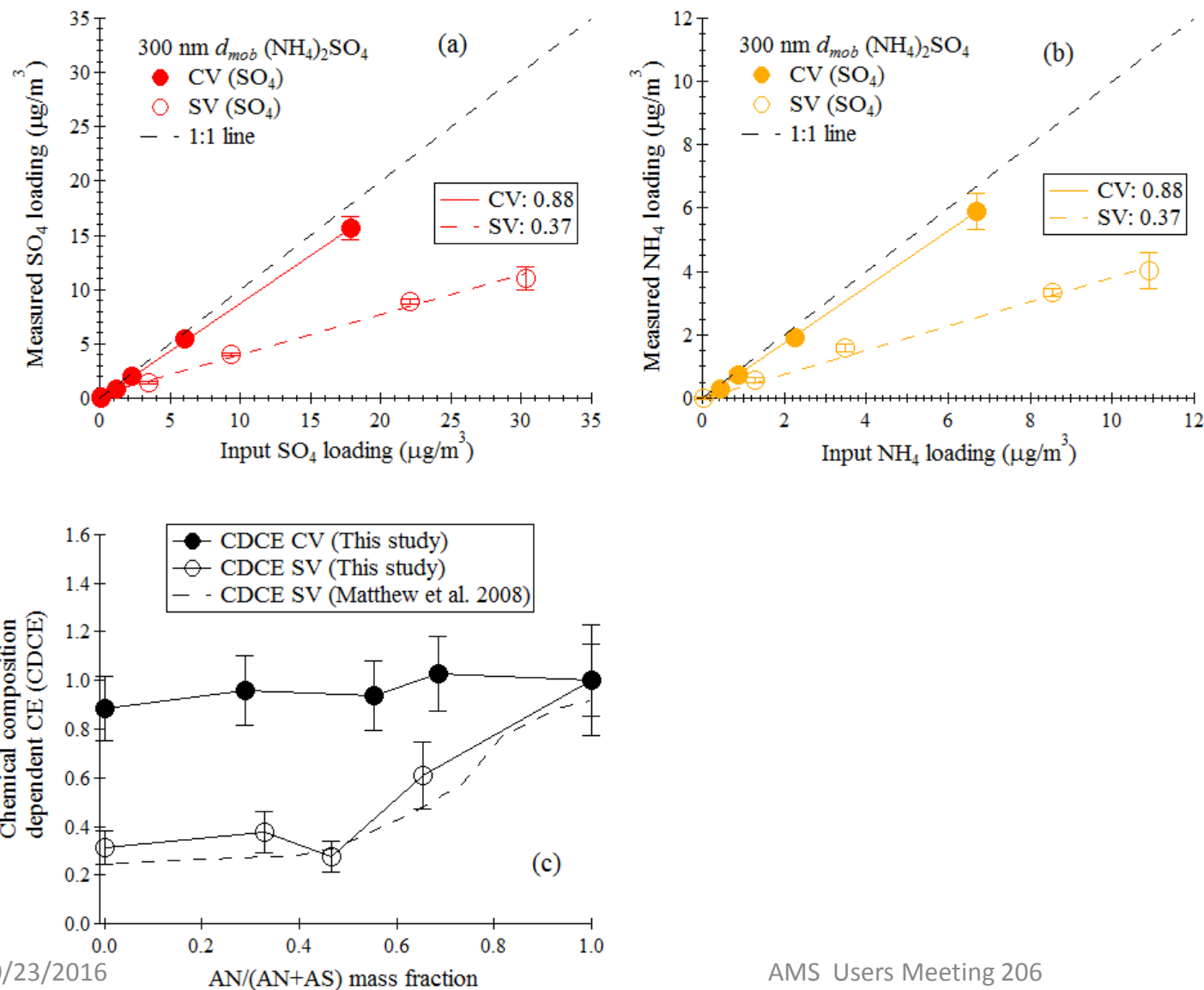
This is why we need to solve bounce to have a working PM2.5 system

Particle Composition – Fixing Bounce

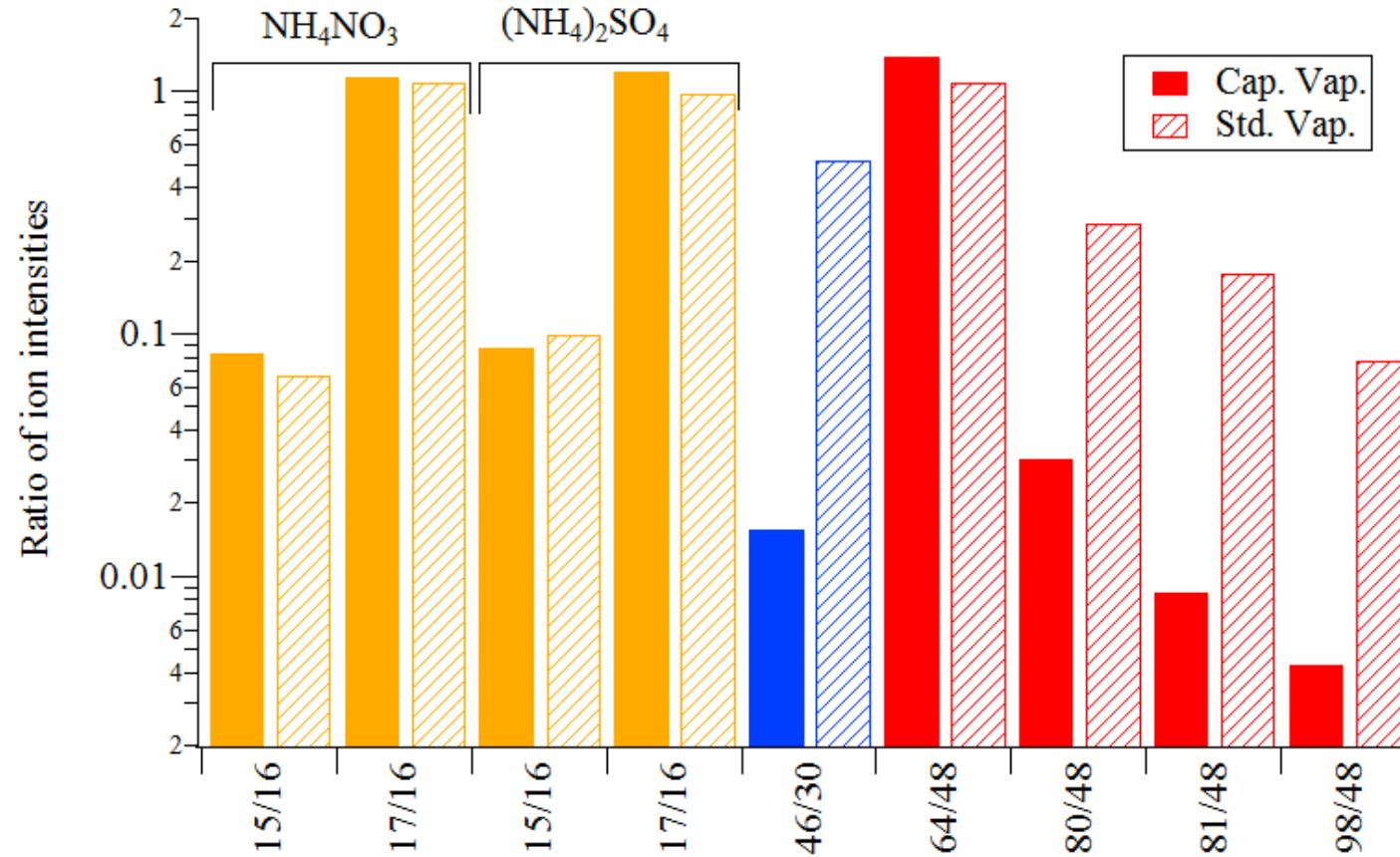


Black arrows denote T/C attach points

Particle Composition – Bounce is fixed



Particle Composition – Fragmentation Comparison



Particle Composition –Optimum Vaporizer Temperature

