

FORM TO SPECIFY INPUT DATA FOR  
SOUND SPEED MODEL CSSPOK2

This model represents the sound speed (squared) as a function of the angle  $\alpha$  from a horizontal line at a specified height and latitude. The dependence of  $C^2$  on  $\alpha$  is as a sequence of linear segments joined by hyperbolic functions.

$$C^2 = C_o^2 + \frac{b_1}{2} (\alpha - \alpha_o) + \sum_{i=1}^n \delta_i \left( \frac{b_{i+1} - b_i}{2} \right) \ln \left\{ \frac{\cosh \left( \frac{\alpha - \alpha_i}{\delta_i} \right)}{\cosh \left( \frac{\alpha_i - \alpha_o}{\delta_i} \right)} \right\} + \frac{b_{n+1}}{2} (\alpha - \alpha_o)$$

$$\frac{dC^2}{dz} = b_1 + \sum_{i=1}^n \left( \frac{b_{i+1} - b_i}{2} \right) \left\{ \tanh \left( \frac{\alpha - \alpha_i}{\delta_i} \right) + 1 \right\},$$

where  $b_i = (C_i^2 - C_{i-1}^2)/(\alpha_i - \alpha_{i-1})$ ,  $\alpha = \tan^{-1}((r - r_o)/r_e(\theta - \theta_o))$ ,  $r_o = r_e + h_o$ ,  $\theta_o = \pi/2 - \lambda_o$ ,  $r_e$  is the Earth radius,  $r$  is the radial coordinate of the ray point and  $\theta$  is the colatitude of the ray point. Thus,  $\delta_i$  is the half-thickness of a region centered at approximately  $\alpha_i$ , in which  $dC^2/d\alpha$  changes from  $b_i$  to  $b_{i+1}$ .

Specify--

the model check for CSSPOK2 = 4.0 (W150)

the input data format code =                      (W151)

an input data set identification number =                      (W152)

an 80-character description of the model with parameters:

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the reference sound speed,  $C_{ref}$  =                      km/s (W153)

the height of the horizontal line,  $h_o$  =                      km, m (W154)

the latitude of the horizontal line,  $\lambda_o$  =                      rad, deg, km (W155)

and the profile values:

the number of points in the profile,  $n$  =                     

the profile:	$i$	$z_i$	$C_i$	$\delta_i$
		(km)	(km/sec)	(km)

OTHER MODELS REQUIRED: Any sound-speed perturbation model. Use NPSPEED if no perturbation is desired. FUNCTION ALCOSH.