

FORM TO SPECIFY INPUT DATA FOR TEMPERATURE MODEL TTANH5¹

This model represents the temperature profile by a sequence of linear segments that are smoothly joined by hyperbolic functions:

$$T = T_0 + \frac{c_1}{2}(z - z_0) + \sum_{i=1}^n \delta_i \left(\frac{c_{i+1} - c_i}{2} \right) \ln \left\{ \frac{\cosh \left(\frac{z - z_i}{\delta_i} \right)}{\cosh \left(\frac{z_i - z_0}{\delta_i} \right)} \right\} + \frac{c_{n+1}}{2}(z - z_0)$$

$$\frac{dT}{dz} = c_1 + \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{c_{i+1} - c_i}{2} \right) \left\{ \tanh \left(\frac{z - z_i}{\delta_i} \right) + 1 \right\}$$

$$c_i = (T_i - T_{i-1}) / (z_i - z_{i-1}) .$$

$z = r - r_e$, where r_e is the Earth radius, and r is the radial coordinate of the ray point. Thus, δ_i is the half-thickness of a region centered at approximately z_i km, in which dT/dz changes from c_i to c_{i+1} . Start by drawing a profile using linear segments and get T_i and z_i from the corners. Then select δ_i to round the corners. The final profile will not go through (T_i, z_i) .

Specify—

the model check for TTANH5 = _____ 7.0 _____ (w200)

the input data-format code = _____ (w201)

an input data-set identification number = _____ (w202)

an 80-character description of the model with parameters:

and the profile values:

the number of points in the profile -2 = n = _____

the profile:

| i | z_i (km,m) | T_i (Kelvin) | δ_i (km,m) |
|-------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

¹OTHER MODELS REQUIRED: Any temperature-perturbation model. Use NTEMP if no perturbations are desired. FUNCTION ALCOSH.